

# Future Tenses Handout

## 1. Simple Future with "will":

- Form: Subject + will + base verb (Infinitive)
- Use: Spontaneous decisions, promises, predictions.
- Example: I will help you.

## 2. Simple Future with "going to":

- Form: Subject + am/is/are + going to + base verb
- Use: Planned actions, evidence-based predictions.
- Example: They are going to visit us next week.

## 3. Future Continuous:

- Form:
  - Will: Subject + will be + verb (-ing)
  - Going to: Subject + am/is/are + going to be + verb (-ing)
- Use: Actions in progress at a specific time in the future.
- Examples:
  - Will: She will be working at 6 PM.
  - Going to: We are going to be traveling at this time tomorrow.

## 4. Future Perfect:

- Form: Subject + will have + past participle
- Use: Actions completed by a certain time in the future.
- Example: By 2025, they will have finished the project.

## 5. Present Continuous as Future:

- Form: Subject + am/is/are + verb (-ing)
- Use: Fixed plans or arrangements.
- Example: I am meeting my friends tomorrow.

