

IP

Header IPv4

Version IPv4 6	Header Length Pointer auf Nutzdaten	Tos Qos	...	TTL	Payload MTU 1500 Byte	Checksum	Source Dest.
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C - Pointer $\rightarrow x^* = 0 \times 800416$ Ram
C - variablen = $\textcircled{x} = 4$

IPv6

Version IPv6	TC Traffic Class QoS	Payload 1500 MTU	Hop Limit TTL	Source	Destination
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Fragen?

1) Was ist TTL?

TCP - Transmission Control Protocol

- Verbindungsorientierte Verbindung
↳ Reihenfolge der Pakete richtig ist

↳ Vollständigkeit sichergestellt

→ Fehlererkennung

TCP - 3-Way-Handshake



UDP - USER Datagram Protocol

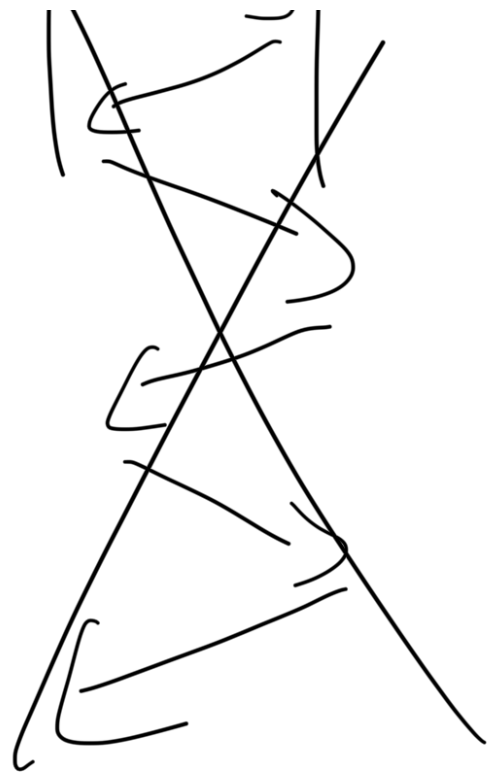
- Verbindunglose Übermittlung
 - ↳ keine Garantie über Vollständigkeit & Reihenfolge

→ Bsp.: IPTV; VoIP



- DNS





UDP/TCP:
 - ISO/OSI Layer 4
 Transportation Layer

1) Wann ist UDP besser als TCP?
 - schnelle Anwendung, Echtzeitanwendungen
 → Streaming, Telefon, MQTT

ICMP - Internet Control Message Protocol

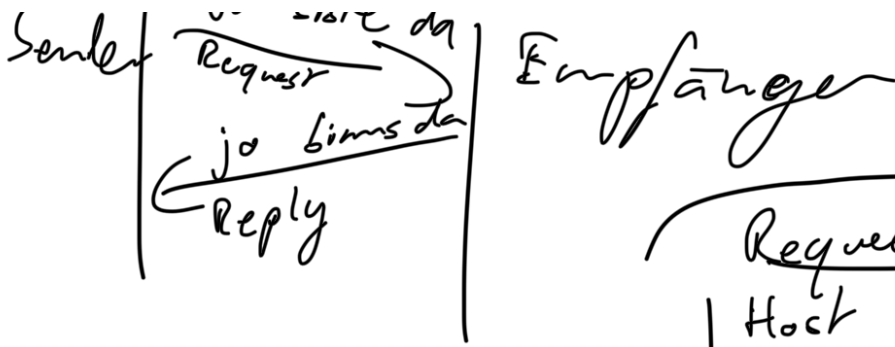
- Erreichbarkeitprüfung

↳ nmap, ping, traceroute ⇒ TTL = 1
 ↑
 C-Programm TTL = 2

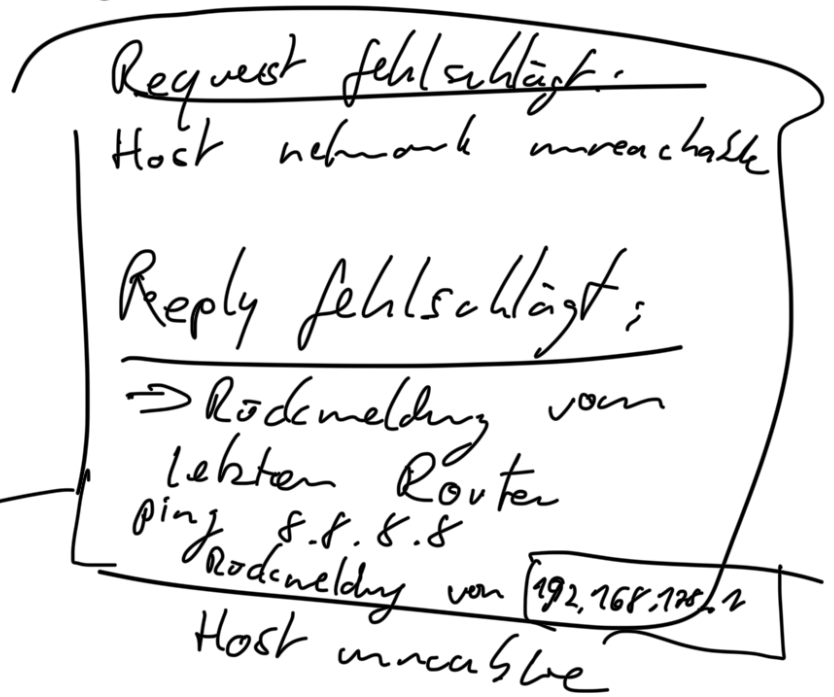
Layer:

- ISO/OSI Layer 3 (Netzwerk-Schicht)

... via ...



Traceroute

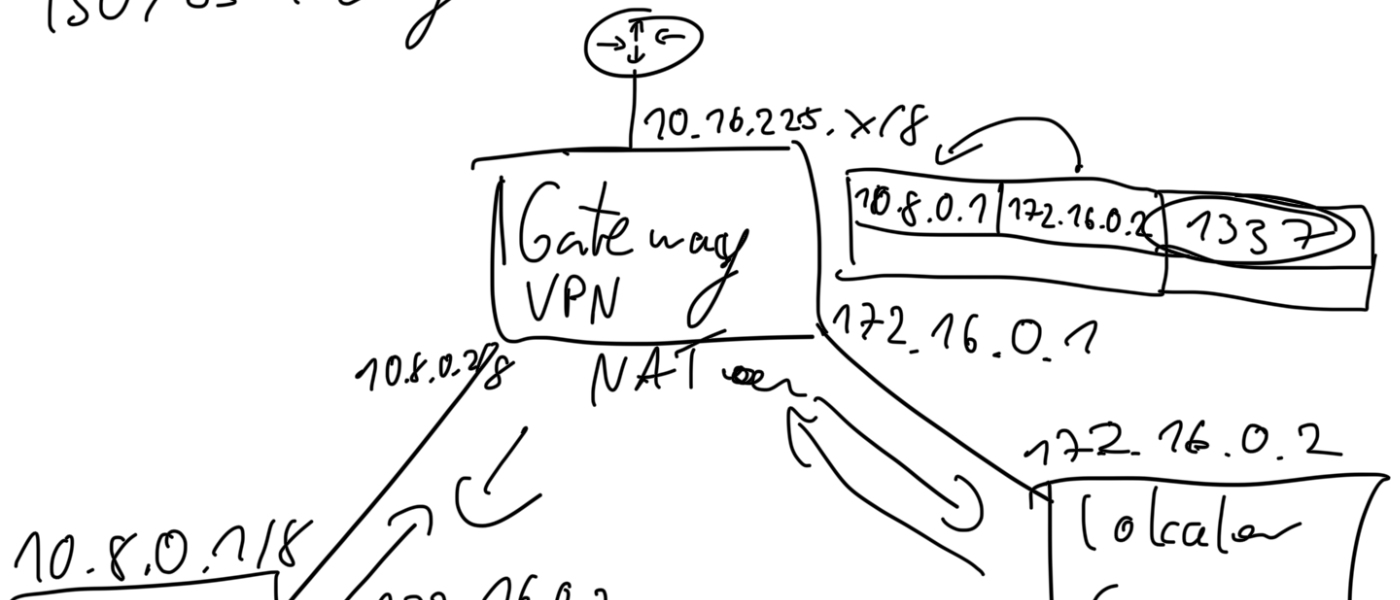


NAT — Network Address Translation

privater IP-Adressbereich
 Class A, B, C

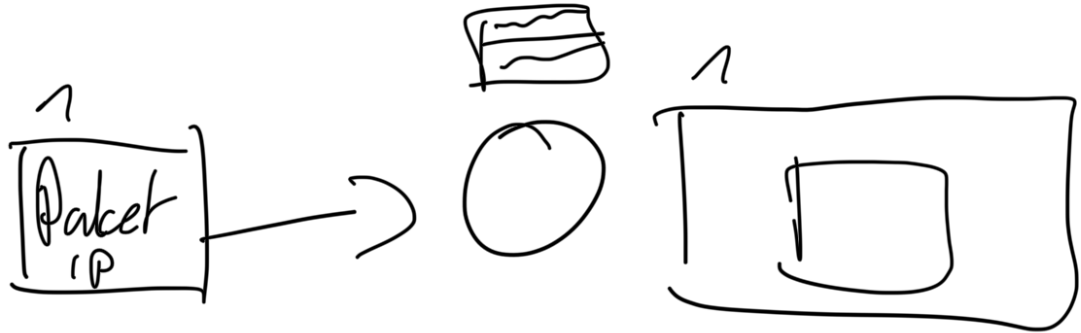
Öffentlicher IP-Adressbereich

ISO/OSI: Layer 3



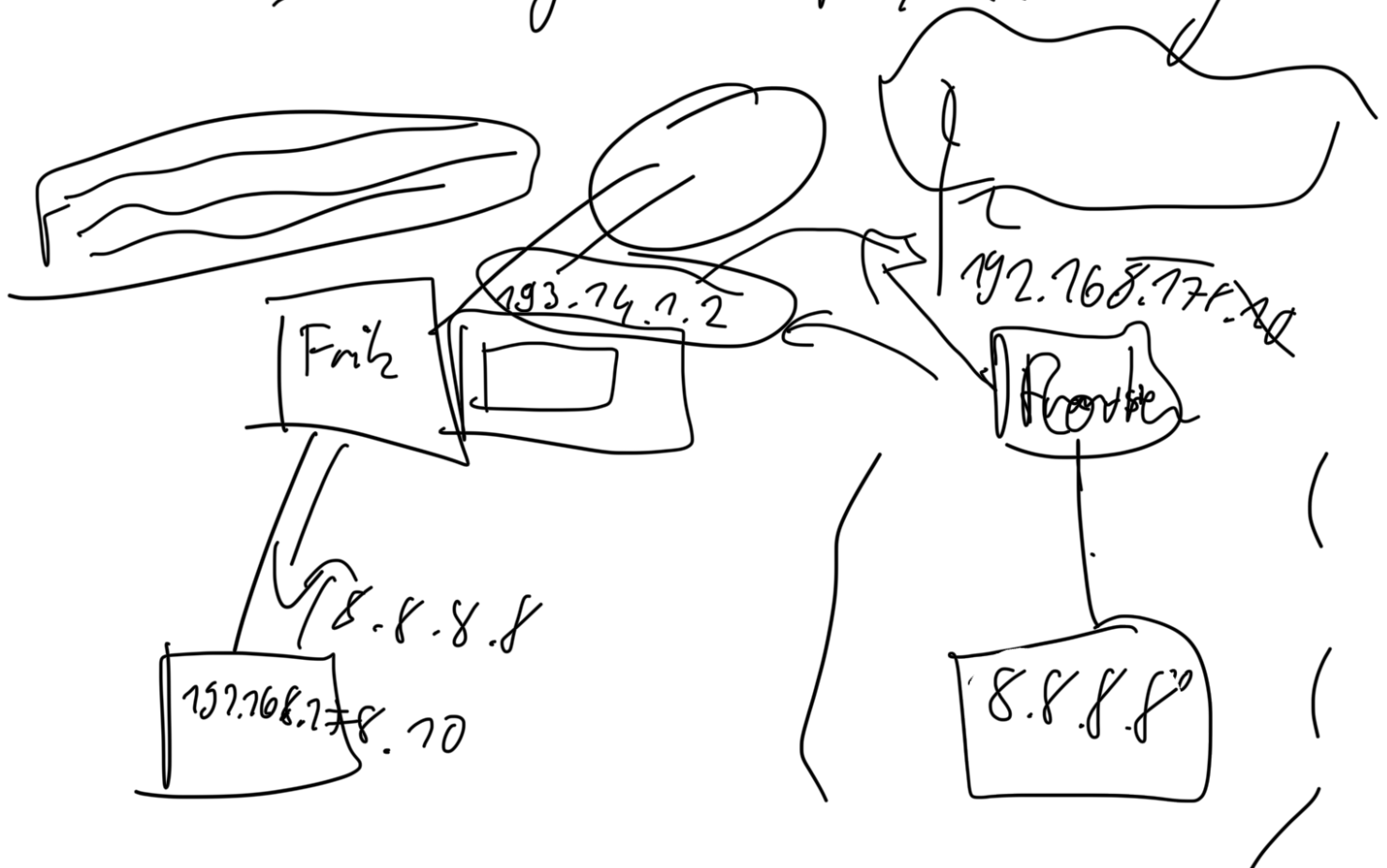
VPN Client / 172.16.0.1

Server



- Gateway setzt Adressen um

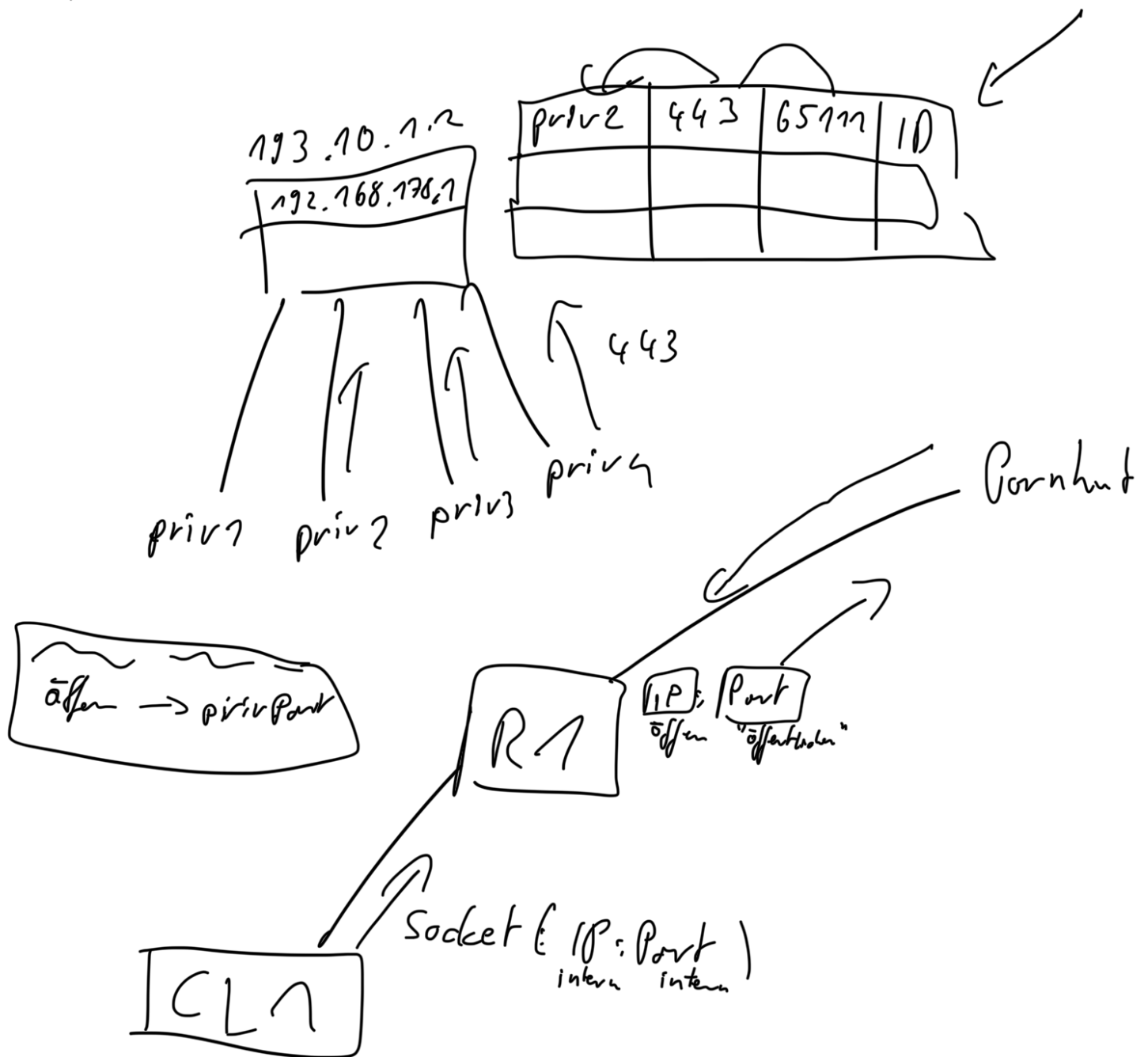
↳ Mehrfache IP-Adressevergabe



PAT - Port Address Translation

ISO/OSI: Layer 3/4

Socket: IP:Port



1024 ⇒ Standard Ports (HTTP, etc.)

22 $\rightarrow$ SSH

(11110 100);
HTTPS (443);
DNS (53);
SSH (22);
SCP (22);
?]

1024 < 65535 16bit

Dynamische Ports

Grafana 3000

Jellyfin 3000

8080

Netdata 19999

67072

Port Forwarding

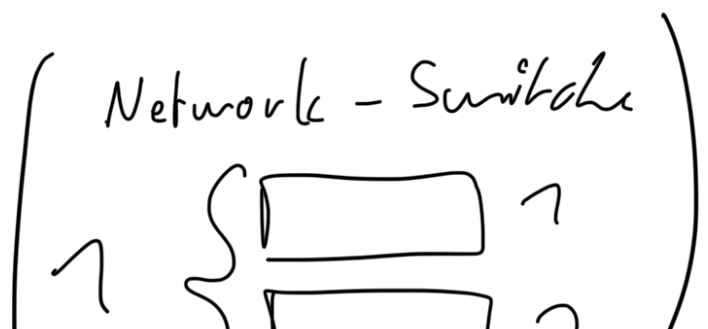
intern 192.168.178.95:8096 $\rightarrow$
öffentlich: 8096 $\rightarrow$ 443



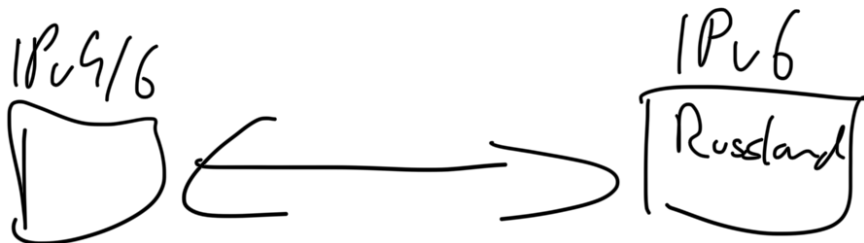
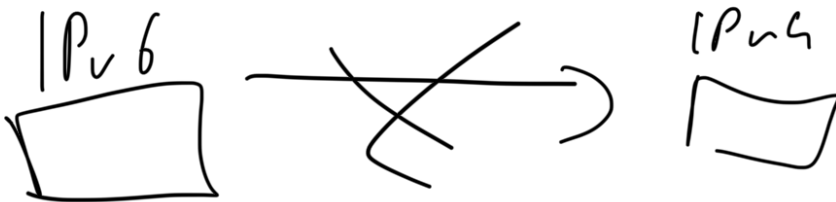
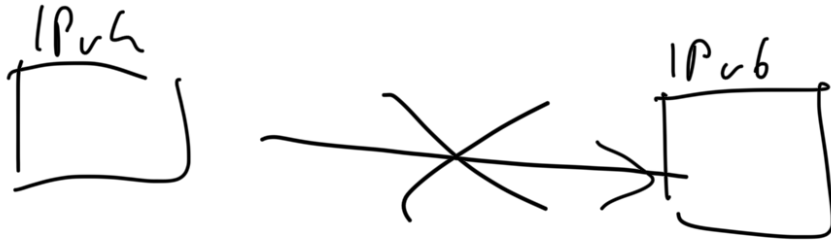
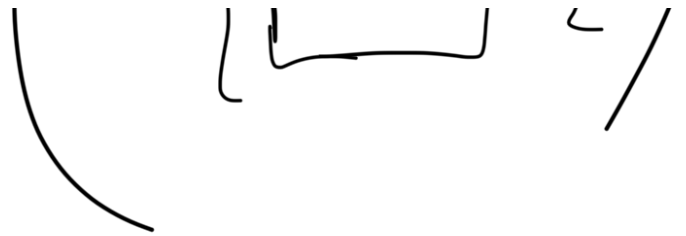
VRch

Dual-Stack

- IPv6 & IPv4



↳ Kompatibilität



Socket

standard Ports bis 1024 Anwendungszeitsystem
Dynamischen 1025 $\leftrightarrow$ 65535

SNMP

1) Warum braucht jede Antwort eine
Part?